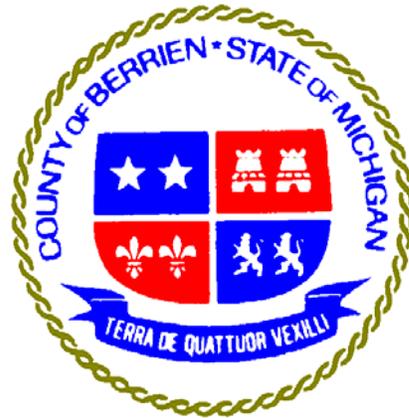


Berrien County  
Brownfield  
Redevelopment  
Authority  
(a Component Unit of the  
County of Berrien, Michigan)



Year Ended  
December 31, 2016

Financial  
Statements

# BERRIEN COUNTY BROWNFIELD REDEVELOPMENT AUTHORITY

## ■ Table of Contents

	<u>Page</u>
Independent Auditors' Report	1
Management's Discussion and Analysis	4
Basic Financial Statements:	
Statement of Net Position and Governmental Fund Balance Sheet	8
Statement of Activities and Governmental Fund Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance	9
Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance - Budget and Actual - General Fund	10
Notes to Financial Statements	12



**INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT**

June 23, 2017

Honorable Members  
Berrien County Brownfield Redevelopment Authority Board  
St. Joseph, Michigan

**Report on the Financial Statements**

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities and the major fund of the *Berrien County Brownfield Redevelopment Authority* (the "Authority"), a *discretely presented component unit of the County of Berrien, Michigan*, as of and for the year ended December 31, 2016, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Authority's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

***Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements***

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

***Independent Auditors' Responsibility***

Our responsibility is to express opinions on these financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on auditor judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the Authority's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Authority's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

*Opinions*

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of the governmental activities and the major fund of the Berrien County Brownfield Redevelopment Authority as of December 31, 2016, and the respective changes in financial position thereof and the budgetary comparison for the general fund for the year then ended in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

*Required Supplementary Information*

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis, as listed in the table of contents, be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

*Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards*

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated June 23, 2017, on our consideration of the County of Berrien's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the Authority's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.



## MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

# BERRIEN COUNTY BROWNFIELD REDEVELOPMENT AUTHORITY

## Management's Discussion and Analysis

The Berrien County Brownfield Redevelopment Authority (the "Authority") is a discretely presented component unit of the County of Berrien, Michigan, and was established on January 13, 2000, pursuant to Public Act 381 of 1996. The Authority presents this management's discussion and analysis of its financial performance, as an overview of financial activities for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2016. The Authority encourages readers to consider the information presented here in conjunction with the accompanying basic financial statements.

### Overview of the Financial Statements

This discussion and analysis is intended to serve as an introduction to the Authority's basic financial statements. The Authority uses an alternative approach reserved for single program governments to present combined government-wide and fund financial statements by using a columnar format that reconciles individual line items of fund financial data to government-wide data in a separate column. The basic financial statements are comprised of the *statement of net position and governmental fund balance sheet*, the *statement of activities and governmental fund revenues, expenditures and changes in fund balance*, the *statement of revenues, expenditures and changes in fund balance - budget and actual - general fund*, and the *notes to the basic financial statements*.

The *statement of net position and governmental fund balance sheet* presents information on all of the Authority's assets and liabilities with the residual reported as fund balance and net position. Over time, increase or decreases in fund balance and net position may serve as a useful indicator of whether the financial position of the Authority is improving or deteriorating.

The *statement of activities and governmental fund revenues, expenditures and changes in fund balance* presents information showing how the Authority's fund balance and net position changed during the most recent year.

The *statement of revenues, expenditures and changes in fund balance - budget and actual - general fund* presents information comparing the original and final budgeted revenues and expenditures to the actual revenues and expenditures that occurred during the year.

The *notes to the basic financial statements* provide additional information that is essential to a full understanding of the data provided in the basic financial statements.

### Financial Analysis

The net position of the Authority are summarized for the purpose of determining the overall fiscal position. In the case of the Authority, assets exceeded liabilities by \$1,879,869 at the end of the fiscal year, all of which was considered restricted.

# BERRIEN COUNTY BROWNFIELD REDEVELOPMENT AUTHORITY

## Management's Discussion and Analysis

A comparative analysis of the data is presented below:

	Net Position	
	2016	2015
<b>Assets</b>		
Current and other assets	\$ 3,701,033	\$ 3,622,123
<b>Liabilities</b>		
Long-term debt	1,151,706	1,327,499
Other liabilities	669,458	1,161,938
<b>Total liabilities</b>	<u>1,821,164</u>	<u>2,489,437</u>
<b>Net position</b>		
Restricted	<u>\$ 1,879,869</u>	<u>\$ 1,132,686</u>

When comparing the current fiscal year to the previous fiscal year, net position increased by \$747,183 or 66.0 percent. A key factor in this increase was the contribution from primary government for remediation of the Mercy Center property in excess of expenditures on the project during 2016 of \$723,971. These additional funds will be expended during the 2017 fiscal year.

	Change in Net Position	
	2016	2015
<b>Revenues</b>		
Program revenues:		
Charges for services	\$ 90	\$ 17,700
Operating grants and contributions	1,652,152	5,999
General revenues:		
Property taxes	995,112	1,060,111
Interest revenue	-	352
<b>Total revenues</b>	<u>2,647,354</u>	<u>1,084,162</u>
<b>Expenses</b>		
Health and welfare	1,875,571	422,468
Interest and fiscal charges	24,600	24,478
<b>Total expenses</b>	<u>1,900,171</u>	<u>446,946</u>
<b>Change in net position</b>	747,183	637,216
<b>Net position:</b>		
Beginning of year	<u>1,132,686</u>	<u>495,470</u>
End of year	<u>\$ 1,879,869</u>	<u>\$ 1,132,686</u>

# BERRIEN COUNTY BROWNFIELD REDEVELOPMENT AUTHORITY

## Management's Discussion and Analysis

### Budgetary Highlights

The general fund budgeted for a \$10,916 decrease in fund balance; however, there was an actual increase in fund balance of \$569,651. Significant budgetary variances are as follows:

- Tax revenue was lower than budgeted by \$151,989 driven by less than anticipated Harbor Shores TIFA collections.
- Health and welfare expenditures for the Mercy Center remediation lower than budgeted of \$1,123,220 partially offset by lower than budgeted primary government contributions for a net favorable impact of \$723,971.

### Capital Assets and Debt Administration

*Capital assets.* The Authority does not hold any capital assets nor did it invest in capital assets during the fiscal year.

*Long-term debt.* At the end of the current fiscal year, the Authority had total outstanding long-term debt of \$1,151,706. The debt is in the form of loans payable to the State of Michigan for state and federal loans related to the Harbor Shores site remediation. Repayment of these loans is to be made from tax increment financing revenue along with payments from Harbor Shores for an outstanding note receivable.

	Outstanding Debt	
	2016	2015
Loans payable	<u>\$ 1,151,706</u>	<u>\$ 1,327,499</u>

Additional information on the Authority's long-term debt can be found in the notes to financial statements.

### Requests for Information

This financial report is designed to provide a general overview of the Authority's finances for those with an interest in the Authority's finances. Questions concerning any of the information provided in this report or requests for additional financial information should be addressed to the Berrien County Brownfield Redevelopment Authority, 701 Main Street, Saint Joseph, Michigan 49085-1316.

## BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

# BERRIEN COUNTY BROWNFIELD REDEVELOPMENT AUTHORITY

## Statement of Net Position and Governmental Fund

Balance Sheet  
December 31, 2016

	General Fund	Adjustments	Statement of Net Position
<b>Assets</b>			
Cash and investments	\$ 2,549,327	\$ -	\$ 2,549,327
Notes receivable	1,151,706	-	1,151,706
<b>Total assets</b>	<b>\$ 3,701,033</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>3,701,033</b>
<b>Liabilities</b>			
Accounts payable	\$ 259,259	-	259,259
Accrued interest payable	-	10,199	10,199
Advance from other component unit	400,000	-	400,000
Long-term liabilities:			
Due in less than one year	-	168,524	168,524
Due in more than one year	-	983,182	983,182
<b>Total liabilities</b>	<b>659,259</b>	<b>1,161,905</b>	<b>1,821,164</b>
<b>Fund balance</b>			
Nonspendable	1,151,706	(1,151,706)	-
Restricted	1,890,068	(1,890,068)	-
<b>Total fund balance</b>	<b>3,041,774</b>	<b>(3,041,774)</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>Total liabilities and fund balance</b>	<b>\$ 3,701,033</b>		
<b>Net position</b>			
Restricted for debt service		193,192	193,192
Restricted for brownfield projects		1,686,677	1,686,677
<b>Total net position</b>		<b>\$ 1,879,869</b>	<b>\$ 1,879,869</b>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

# BERRIEN COUNTY BROWNFIELD REDEVELOPMENT AUTHORITY

## Statement of Activities and Governmental Fund

Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance

For the Year Ended December 31, 2016

	General Fund	Adjustments	Statement of Activities
Expenditures / expenses			
Health and welfare	\$ 1,875,571	\$ -	\$ 1,875,571
Debt service:			
Principal	175,793	(175,793)	-
Interest	26,339	(1,739)	24,600
Total expenditures / expenses	<u>2,077,703</u>	<u>(177,532)</u>	<u>1,900,171</u>
Program revenues			
Charges for services	90	-	90
Operating grants and contributions	1,652,152	-	1,652,152
Total program revenues	<u>1,652,242</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>1,652,242</u>
Net expense	(425,461)	177,532	(247,929)
General revenues			
Taxes	<u>995,112</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>995,112</u>
Change in fund balance / net position	569,651	177,532	747,183
Fund balance / net position, beginning of year	<u>2,472,123</u>	<u>(1,339,437)</u>	<u>1,132,686</u>
Fund balance / net position, end of year	<u>\$ 3,041,774</u>	<u>\$ (1,161,905)</u>	<u>\$ 1,879,869</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

# BERRIEN COUNTY BROWNFIELD REDEVELOPMENT AUTHORITY

## Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance

Budget and Actual - General Fund

For the Year Ended December 31, 2016

	Original Budget	Amended Budget	Actual	Actual Over (Under) Final Budget
<b>Revenues</b>				
Charges for services	\$ 7,500	\$ 7,500	\$ 90	\$ (7,410)
Operating grants and contributions	506,000	2,051,399	1,652,152	(399,247)
Taxes	755,000	1,147,101	995,112	(151,989)
<b>Total revenues</b>	<b>1,269,000</b>	<b>3,206,500</b>	<b>2,647,354</b>	<b>(559,146)</b>
<b>Expenditures</b>				
Health and welfare	1,076,168	3,013,858	1,875,571	(1,138,287)
Debt service:				
Principal	166,642	177,008	175,793	(1,215)
Interest and fiscal charges	26,550	26,550	26,339	(211)
<b>Total expenditures</b>	<b>1,269,360</b>	<b>3,217,416</b>	<b>2,077,703</b>	<b>(1,139,713)</b>
<b>Change in fund balance</b>	<b>(360)</b>	<b>(10,916)</b>	<b>569,651</b>	<b>580,567</b>
<b>Fund balance</b>				
Beginning of year	2,472,123	2,472,123	2,472,123	-
<b>End of year</b>	<b>\$ 2,471,763</b>	<b>\$ 2,461,207</b>	<b>\$ 3,041,774</b>	<b>\$ 580,567</b>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

# BERRIEN COUNTY BROWNFIELD REDEVELOPMENT AUTHORITY

## Notes to Financial Statements

### 1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

#### Reporting Entity

These financial statements present the activities of the Berrien County Brownfield Redevelopment Authority (the "Authority"). The Authority was established on January 13, 2000, pursuant to Public Act 381 of 1996. The primary purpose of the Authority is to revitalize environmentally contaminated properties in Berrien County. The Authority's activities are primarily funded through grants.

The Authority is a component unit of Berrien County, Michigan (the "County") because the County appoints the Authority's Board of Directors, it has the ability to significantly influence the Authority's operations, and it is financially accountable for the Authority as defined under GASB Statement No. 61, *The Financial Reporting Entity*. Accordingly, the Authority is presented as a discrete component unit in the County's financial statements and is an integral part of that reporting entity.

#### *Government-wide and Fund Financial Statements*

As permitted by GASB Statement No. 34, the Authority uses an alternative approach reserved for single program governments to present combined government-wide and fund financial statements by using a columnar format that reconciles individual line items of fund financial data to government-wide data in a separate column. Accordingly, this is presented in the Statement of Net Position and Governmental Funds Balance Sheet and the Statement of Activities and Governmental Fund Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance. Major individual governmental funds are reported as separate columns in the aforementioned financial statements.

#### *Measurement Focus, Basis of Accounting, and Financial Statement Presentation*

The government-wide financial information is reported using the *economic resources measurement focus* and the *accrual basis of accounting*. Revenues are recorded when earned and expenses are recorded when a liability is incurred, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Property taxes are recognized as revenues in the year for which they are levied.

Governmental fund financial information is reported using the *current financial resources measurement focus* and the *modified accrual basis of accounting*. Revenues are recognized as soon as they are both measurable and available. Revenues are considered to be *available* when they are collectible within the current period or soon enough thereafter to pay liabilities of the current period. For this purpose, the Authority considers revenues to be available if they are collected within 60 days of the end of the current fiscal period. Expenditures generally are recorded when a liability is incurred, as under accrual accounting. However, debt service expenditures are recorded only when payment is due.

Property taxes and interest associated with the current fiscal period are all considered to be susceptible to accrual and so have been recognized as revenues of the current fiscal period. All other revenue items are considered to be measurable and available only when cash is received by the government.

The Authority reports a single major governmental fund, the general fund, which is the Authority's primary operating fund. It accounts for all financial resources of the Authority.

# BERRIEN COUNTY BROWNFIELD REDEVELOPMENT AUTHORITY

## Notes to Financial Statements

### 2. POOLED CASH AND INVESTMENTS

At year-end, the carrying amount of the Authority’s pooled cash and investments, which were deposited entirely in the County’s internal cash management pool, was \$2,549,327. Because it is infeasible to allocate risk to individual component units or pool participants, aggregate cash and investment categorizations are presented in the County’s basic financial statements.

State statutes authorize the Authority to deposit in the accounts of federally insured banks, credit unions and savings and loan associations and to invest in obligations of the U.S. Treasury, certain commercial paper, repurchase agreements, bankers’ acceptances and mutual funds composed of otherwise legal investments.

### 3. NOTES RECEIVABLE

The Authority has entered into an agreement with Harbor Shores Development Inc., in the amount of \$1,999,608 to pay debt service requirements on a loan from the Department of Environmental Quality and the United State Environmental Protection Agency to assist with the cleanup and redevelopment of certain properties within the Harbor Shores Redevelopment project. As of December 31, 2016, the principal balance outstanding amounts to \$1,151,706.

### 4. ADVANCES FROM OTHER COMPONENT UNIT

The amount reported as advances from other component unit represents a \$400,000 loan from the Berrien County Economic Development Corporation. This loan is interest free and has no specified repayment terms. The initial advance to the Authority was in the amount of \$1,150,000. During the fiscal year, the Authority repaid \$750,000 of the advance to the County as party of a joint demolition and renovation project.

### 5. LONG-TERM DEBT

The Authority has issued long-term debt to finance the rehabilitation of contaminated land parcels. Such bonds are to be repaid from a property tax capture once the project is complete.

The Authority has the following bond issues outstanding:

Bonds	Due	Annual	Interest Rate	Amount
2007 DEQ Cleanup Revolving Fund Loan	2021	\$91,350-\$108,915	0.00% - 2.00%	\$ 599,736
2007 Michigan Cleanup Initiative Loan	2022	\$82,178-\$100,174	0.00% - 2.00%	551,970
Total general obligation bonds				<u>\$ 1,151,706</u>

# BERRIEN COUNTY BROWNFIELD REDEVELOPMENT AUTHORITY

## Notes to Financial Statements

Annual debt service requirements to maturity for long-term debt are as follows:

Year Ended December 31,	Principal	Interest	Total
2017	\$ 168,524	\$ 23,217	\$ 191,741
2018	171,894	19,817	191,711
2019	175,333	16,350	191,683
2020	178,839	12,814	191,653
2021	160,507	9,206	169,713
2022	296,609	1,964	298,573
	<u>\$ 1,151,706</u>	<u>\$ 83,368</u>	<u>\$ 1,235,074</u>

During the year ended December 31, 2016, the County did not make any draws against the Cleanup Revolving Fund Loan. The total amount authorized and drawn under this issue is \$1,000,000.

The following is a summary of changes in long-term obligation transactions for the year ended December 31, 2016:

	Beginning Balance	Additions	Deductions	Ending Balance	Due Within One Year
General obligation bonds	<u>\$ 1,327,499</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 175,793</u>	<u>\$ 1,151,706</u>	<u>\$ 168,524</u>

## 6. ADJUSTMENTS

Following is an explanation of the adjustments between the governmental fund balance sheet and the government-wide statement of net position, which reconciles fund balance to net position:

Fund balance	\$ 3,041,774
Bonds payable are not due and payable in the current period and therefore not reported in the governmental fund	(1,151,706)
Interest payable is not due and payable in the current period, and therefore not reported in the governmental fund	<u>(10,199)</u>
Net position	<u>\$ 1,879,869</u>

# BERRIEN COUNTY BROWNFIELD REDEVELOPMENT AUTHORITY

## ■ Notes to Financial Statements

Following is an explanation of the adjustments between the governmental fund statement of revenues, expenditures and changes in fund balance and the government-wide statement of activities, which reconciles the net change in fund balance to the change in net position:

Net change in fund balance	\$	569,651
Change in accrued interest on bonds payable		1,739
Repayment of bond principal is an expenditure in the governmental fund, but the repayment reduces long-term liabilities in the statement of net position		<u>175,793</u>
Change in net position	\$	<u>747,183</u>

